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APPLICATION NO.	FILING DATE	FIRST NAMED INVENTOR	ATTORNEY DOCKET NO.	CONFIRMATION NO.
10/735,197	10/735,197 12/12/2003 Roy Zeighami		200209690-1 2616	
22879 7590 04/21/2005			EXAMINER	
	Γ PACKARD COM	BUDD, MARK OSBORNE		
P O BOX 272400, 3404 E. HARMONY ROAD INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY ADMINISTRATION FORT COLLINS, CO 80527-2400			ART UNIT	PAPER NUMBER
			2834	
		DATE MAILED: 04/21/2005		

Please find below and/or attached an Office communication concerning this application or proceeding.

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	Application No.	Applicant(s)					
Office Action Summer	10/735,197	ZEIGHAMI, ROY					
Office Action Summary	Examiner	Art Unit					
	Mark Budd	2834					
The MAILING DATE of this communication appears on the cover sheet with the correspondence address Period for Reply							
A SHORTENED STATUTORY PERIOD FOR REPLY IS SET TO EXPIRE 3 MONTH(S) FROM THE MAILING DATE OF THIS COMMUNICATION. - Extensions of time may be available under the provisions of 37 CFR 1.136(a). In no event, however, may a reply be timely filed after SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. - If the period for reply specified above is less than thirty (30) days, a reply within the statutory minimum of thirty (30) days will be considered timely. - If NO period for reply is specified above, the maximum statutory period will apply and will expire SIX (6) MONTHS from the mailing date of this communication. - Failure to reply within the set or extended period for reply will, by statute, cause the application to become ABANDONED (35 U.S.C. § 133). Any reply received by the Office later than three months after the mailing date of this communication, even if timely filed, may reduce any earned patent term adjustment. See 37 CFR 1.704(b).							
Status	•						
1) Responsive to communication(s) filed on							
2a) This action is FINAL . 2b) ⊠ This	This action is FINAL . 2b) This action is non-final.						
3) Since this application is in condition for allowan	3) Since this application is in condition for allowance except for formal matters, prosecution as to the merits is						
closed in accordance with the practice under Ex parte Quayle, 1935 C.D. 11, 453 O.G. 213.							
Disposition of Claims							
4) Claim(s) 1-36 is/are pending in the application.	4) Claim(s) 1-36 is/are pending in the application.						
4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdraw	4a) Of the above claim(s) is/are withdrawn from consideration.						
5) Claim(s) is/are allowed.		•					
6)⊠ Claim(s) <u>1-6,9,10,12-16,18-20,28 and 31-36</u> is/	are rejected.						
7)⊠ Claim(s) <u>7,8,11,17,21-27,29 and 30</u> is/are object	cted to.						
8) Claim(s) are subject to restriction and/or	election requirement.						
Application Papers							
9) The specification is objected to by the Examiner							
10)⊠ The drawing(s) filed on 12 December 2003 is/ar	re: a)☐ accepted or b)☐ objecte	ed to by the Examiner.					
Applicant may not request that any objection to the drawing(s) be held in abeyance. See 37 CFR 1.85(a).							
Replacement drawing sheet(s) including the correction is required if the drawing(s) is objected to. See 37 CFR 1.121(d).							
11)☐ The oath or declaration is objected to by the Exa	aminer. Note the attached Office	Action or form PTO-152.					
Priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119							
 12) Acknowledgment is made of a claim for foreign priority under 35 U.S.C. § 119(a)-(d) or (f). a) All b) Some * c) None of: 1. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received. 2. Certified copies of the priority documents have been received in Application No 3. Copies of the certified copies of the priority documents have been received in this National Stage application from the International Bureau (PCT Rule 17.2(a)). * See the attached detailed Office action for a list of the certified copies not received. 							
Attachment(s)							
1) Notice of References Cited (PTO-892) 2) Notice of Draftsperson's Patent Drawing Review (PTO-948)	4) Interview Summary (Paper No(s)/Mail Da	(PTO-413) te.					
Information Disclosure Statement(s) (PTO-1449 or PTO/SB/08) Paper No(s)/Mail Date	5) Notice of Informal Pa	atent Application (PTO-152)					

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The following is a quotation of the appropriate paragraphs of 35 U.S.C. 102 that form the basis for the rejections under this section made in this Office action:

A person shall be entitled to a patent unless -

(b) the invention was patented or described in a printed publication in this or a foreign country or in public use or on sale in this country, more than one year prior to the date of application for patent in the United States.

Claims 1, 2, 4-6, 12, 13, 15, 16, 18, 19, 28 and 32-34 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 102(b) as being anticipated by Rocha.

Rocha (note the abstract) teaches a current sensor comprising a piezoelectric element located between two conductors. The force generated between the conductors is sensed by the piezo element whose output becomes a measure of the current in the conductors. Note the current in one conductor can be held constant (reference) to thus measure the current in the other conductor. (col. 3, lines 8-12). Note substrate #20 can carry many circuit elements, including the output amplifier (col. 4, ln 8-21) (col. 1. ln. 5-10).

The following is a quotation of 35 U.S.C. 103(a) which forms the basis for all obviousness rejections set forth in this Office action:

(a) A patent may not be obtained though the invention is not identically disclosed or described as set forth in section 102 of this title, if the differences between the subject matter sought to be patented and the prior art are such that the subject matter as a whole would have been obvious at the time the invention was made to a person having ordinary skill in the art to which said subject matter pertains. Patentability shall not be negatived by the manner in which the invention was made.

Claims 3, 6, 9, 10, 14, 17, 20, 35 and 36 are rejected under 35 U.S.C. 103(a) as being unpatentable over Rocha.

Rocha, as noted above teaches the basic piezoelectric current sensor. Rocha does not specify use of a charge amplifier for the output and does not provide an r.f. shield around the sensor. It is noted selection of an element to perform its known,

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intended function has long been held to be within the skill expected of the routineer.

The use of r.f. shields to protect piezoelectric devices is also known per se (official notice taken). Thus to provide an r.f. shield for its known, intended purpose in Rocha would have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art. The use of charge amplifiers to amplify the output from piezoelectric sensors is also known per se (official notice taken). Using an amplifier to increase the signal output from the sensor of Rocha with a

Claims 7, 8, 11, 17, 21-27, 29 and 30 objected to as being dependent upon a rejected base claim, but would be allowable if rewritten in independent form including all of the limitations of the base claim and any intervening claims.

charge amplifier would thus have been obvious to one of ordinary skill in the art.

Further cited of interest are Dreyfus, Mermelstein, Bloomer, White and Bohmert.

Budd/ds

04/12/05

PRIMARY/EXAMINE